- I.root 权限获得:
- ① sudo su;
- ② 输入管理员密码;

lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$ sudo su [sudo] password for lu: root@lu-virtual-machine:/home/lu#

Ⅱ.有关文件和目录的命令:

① **pwd**(显示当前位置);

```
e lu@lu-virtual-machine:~
lu@lu-virtual-machine:~$ pwd
/home/lu
lu@lu-virtual-machine:~$
```

② ls (列出当前工作目录下的文件和目录)

😣 🗇 🗇 lu@lu-virtual-machine: ~									
lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$ ls examples.desktop workspace lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$	公共的	模板	视频	图片	文档	下载	音乐	桌面	

③ cat /proc/cpuinfo【cat 之后有一空格】(显示 cpu 的信息);

lu@lu-virtual-ma	chine:~\$ cat /proc/cpuinfo
processor	: 0
vendor_id	: AuthenticAMD
cpu family	: 18
model	: 1
model name	: AMD A6-3420M APU with Radeon(tm) HD Graphics
stepping	: 0
microcode	: 0x3000027
cpu MHz	: 1497.359
cache size	: 1024 KB
fpu	: yes
fpu_exception	: yes
cpuid level	: 6
wp	: yes
flags	: fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov
pat pse36 clflu	ish mmx fxsr sse sse2 syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt rdtscp lm 3dnow
ext 3dnow consta	int_tsc rep_good nopl tsc_reliable nonstop_tsc aperfmperf pni cx
16 popent hyperv	/lsor lahf_lm extapic abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw a
(4) cd (进入呆一)	目录);
1.01. vistus	1 machines to ed weekspace/spa
Lu@Lu-VLFLUa	t-machine:~\$ cd workspace/cpp
lu@lu-virtua	l-machine:~/workspace/cpp\$
⑤ cp 文件1 爻	文件 2【空格区分】 (把文件 1 复制到文件 2);
cp -r 目录	1 目录 2 (复制目录):
	cual-machine: ~/workspace/cpp/pychon
lu@lu-virtual-ma	achine:~\$ cd workspace
lu@lu-virtual-ma	achine:~/workspace\$ cp -r python cpp
lu@lu-virtual-ma	achine:~/workspace\$ cd cpp/python
lu@lu-virtual-ma	achine:~/workspace/cpp/python\$

lu@lu-virtual-machine:~/workspace/cpp/python\$

⑥ mv (移动命令);

⑦ rm (删除文件) 删除目录则添加 "-r";

●●● lu@lu-virtual-machine: ~/workspace/cpp lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$ cd workspace/cpp lu@lu-virtual-machine:~/workspace/cpp\$ rm -r python lu@lu-virtual-machine:~/workspace/cpp\$ cd python bash: cd: python: 没有那个文件或目录 lu@lu-virtual-machine:~/workspace/cpp\$

tugtu-vtrtual-machine:-/workspace/cpps

※man(帮助手册):

◎●●● lu@lu-virtual-machine:~ lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$ man 您需要什么手册页? lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$ man mv lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$ man rm lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$ man ls lu@lu-virtual-machine:~\$

lu0lu-virtual-machine:-S

Ⅲ.系统信息命令【空格不再提示】:

① df (显示系统剩余空间)【使用 df -h 更易读出】;

lu@lu-virtual-m	achine	:~\$ df	- h		
文件系统	容量	已用	可用	已用%	挂载点
/dev/sda1	14G	7.0G	6.3G	53%	/
udev	362M	4.0K	362M	1%	/dev
tmpfs	149M	824K	148M	1%	/run
none	5.0M	0	5.0M	0%	/run/lock
none	371M	128K	370M	1%	/run/shm
none	371M	128K			/run/shm

② du(显示目录文件或目录具体大小) 【du /home/lu/workspace】;

Luelu	<pre>u-virtual-machine:~\$ du /home/lu/workspace</pre>	
508	/home/lu/workspace/cpp	
1012	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/C语言编程基础 - PDF文档	
128	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter3	
116	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter7	
292	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter6	
208	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter5	
172	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter4	
112	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter9	
112	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter8	
L	.ibreOffice Impress pace/C语言/src/src/chapter10	
6	,,	
76	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter11/server	
140	/home/lu/workspace/C语言/src/src/chapter11	
/ 19	/home/lu/workspace/C遺置/src/src/chapter11	

③ free (内存的使用)【若以兆字节显示: free -m】;

lu@lu-vir	tual-machine: total	:∼\$ free -m used	free	shared	buffers	cached
Mem:	740	681	59	0	71	78
-/+ buffe	rs/cache:	531	208			
Swap:	1020	44	976			
Swap:	1020	44	976			

④ uname -a(显示所有系统信息);

```
lu@lu-virtual-machine:~$ uname -a
Linux lu-virtual-machine 3.2.0-26-generic #41-Ubuntu SMP Thu Jun 14 17:49:24 UTC
2012 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
```

⑤ lsb_release -a(显示当前使用的版本);

lu@lu-virtual No LSB modules	machine:~\$ lsb_release -a 5 are available.
Distributor II): Ubuntu
Description:	Ubuntu 12.04 LTS
Release:	12.04
Codename:	precise _
Codename:	precise

Ⅳ. 有关系统软件的命令:

① sudo apt-get upgrade(升级系统)【注:下图未连接网络】;



② **sudo apt-get install** 软件名 (软件安装);





输入 "y", 点击 "Enter" 键;

打开 Ubuntu 软件中心,

查找软件,利用图形界面安装;



谨以此文章感谢那些为 Linux 的发展奋斗的人……